

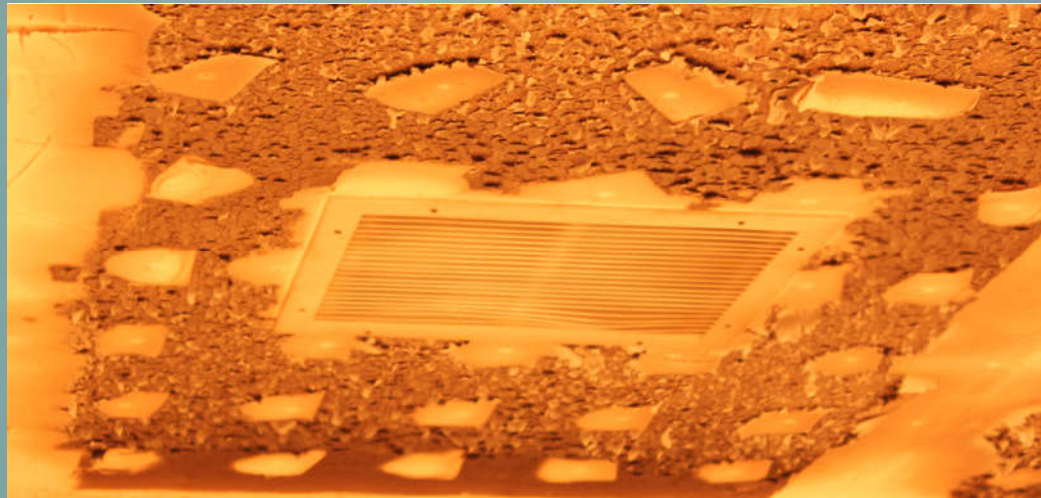


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LIFE SAFETY PRODUCT APPLICATION

FIRE / SMOKE / CEILING RADIATION DAMPERS



Applicable Products

- ▶ Curtain Fire Dampers
- ▶ Smoke Dampers
- ▶ Combination Fire/Smoke Dampers
- ▶ Ceiling 'Radiation' Dampers

Standards & Governing Bodies:

- ▶ Underwriters Laboratories and ULC
 - a) **UL 555** – Fire Damper Standard
 - b) **UL 555S** – Smoke (Leakage) Damper Standard
 - c) **UL 555C** – Ceiling (Radiation) Damper Standard
 - d) **UL 263** – Structural Ceiling Test Standard

- ▶ National Fire Protection Association (NFPA) – NFPA 90A, 80, 92

- ▶ SMANCA – Break Away Duct Connections

- ▶ Air Movement & Control Association Intl. (AMCA) – AMCA 500D

- ▶ Others – Warnock-Hersey (Intertek), ETL, ARL, FM, Gypsum Assoc.

Examples of Approved Breakaway Duct Connections



Plain "S" Slip



Hemmed "S" Slip



Double "S" Slip



Inside Slip Joint



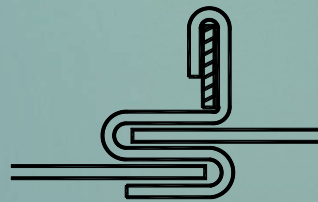
Flat Drive Slip



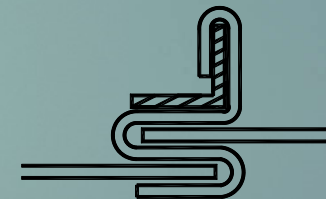
Drive Slip Joint



Standing "S"



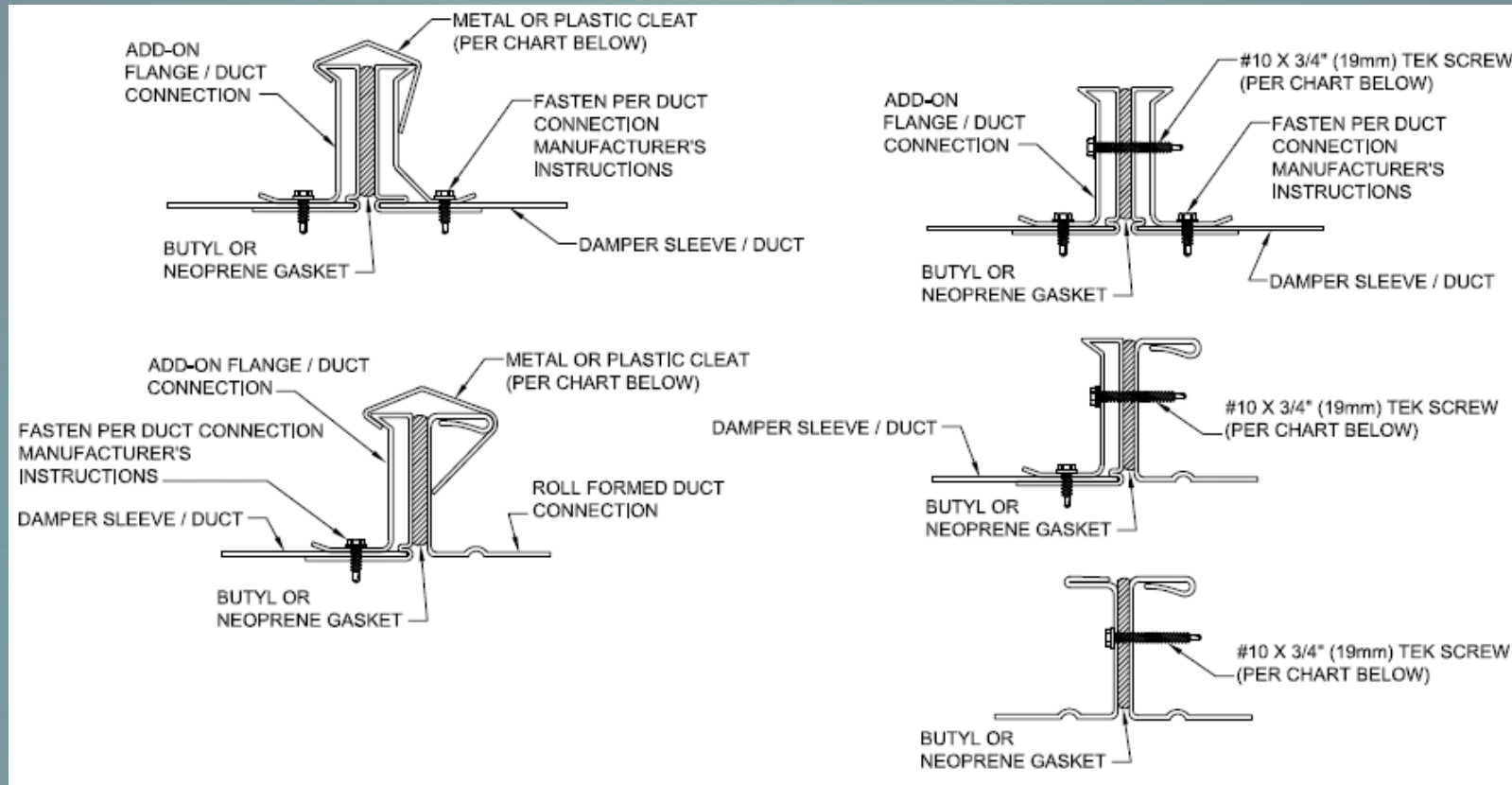
Standing "S"
Bar Reinforced



Standing "S"
Angle Reinforced

Dissimilar Duct Connections

(UL approved configurations vary by manufacturer)

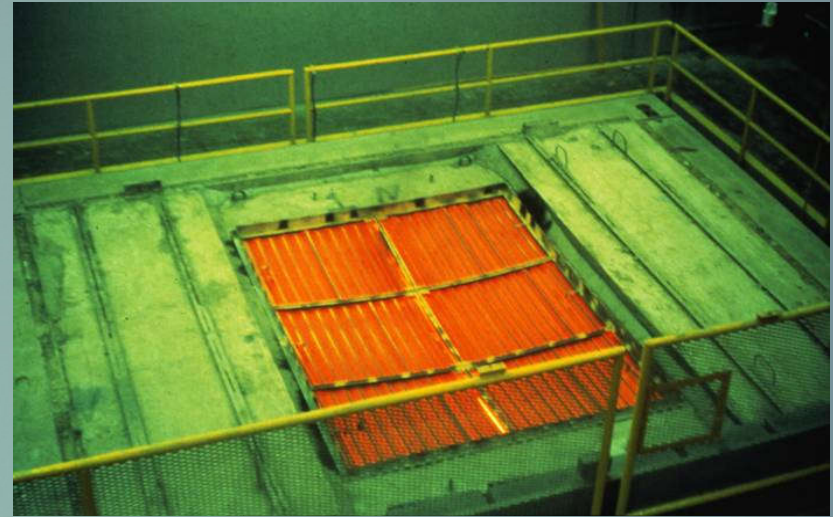


Size	Cleats	Screws
w or h < 24"	1 per side (metal or plastic)	#10x3/4" (1 per side)
w or h 24" ≤ 36"	2 per side (metal or plastic)	#10x3/4" (2 per side)
w or h 36" ≤ 54"	3 per side (metal or plastic)	#10x3/4" (3 per side)
w or h 54" ≤ 72"	4 per side (metal or plastic)	#10x3/4" (4 per side)
w or h ≤ 72"	5 per side (metal or plastic)	#10x3/4" (5 per side)

Curtain Fire Dampers



Horizontal Fire Test



Typical Fire Damper Specifications:

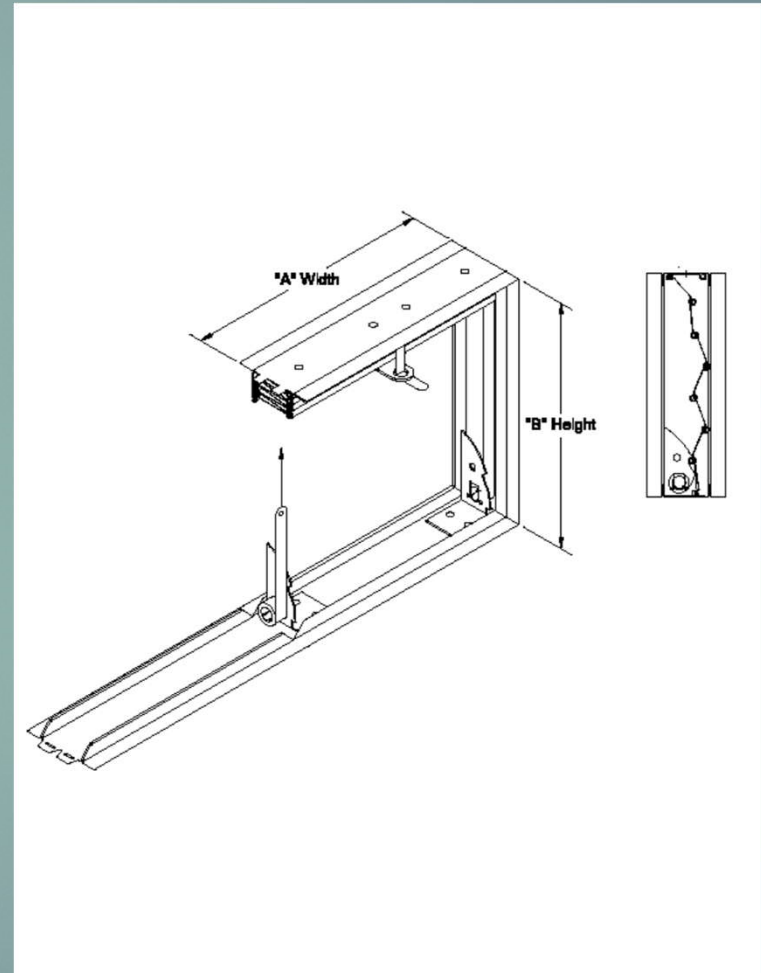
- ▶ Hourly Fire Rated – 1½ or 3 Hours
- ▶ Static Systems – Airflow Stops in Fire Alarm Mode
- ▶ Dynamic Systems – Airflow Continues in Fire Alarm Mode
- ▶ Mounting Position – Horizontal or Vertical
- ▶ Transitions – Type A, B, CR, CO, C
- ▶ Installation – 'In Wall' or 'Out of Wall'

Basic Fire Damper Models:

- ▶ For Static Systems Only
- ▶ For Dynamic or Static Systems

Options:

- ▶ Horizontal and Vertical Mount
- ▶ Transition, A, B, CR, CO, C
- ▶ Out of Wall/Floor
- ▶ Grille Mount
- ▶ Multi-Blade, 3V or Airfoil
- ▶ True Round
- ▶ Fuse Link Temp., 165°F Min.



Example of FD vs. FDD Rated Sizes

Fire Dampers for Use in Static Systems (No Airflow)

Model	Hr Class	Damper Mounting Position	Single Section		Multiple Section	
			Damper Size In.		Damper Size In.	
			W	H	W	H
FD, FD-SL	1-1/2	V	60	60	120	120
		H	48	48	96	48
		H	40	40	120	40

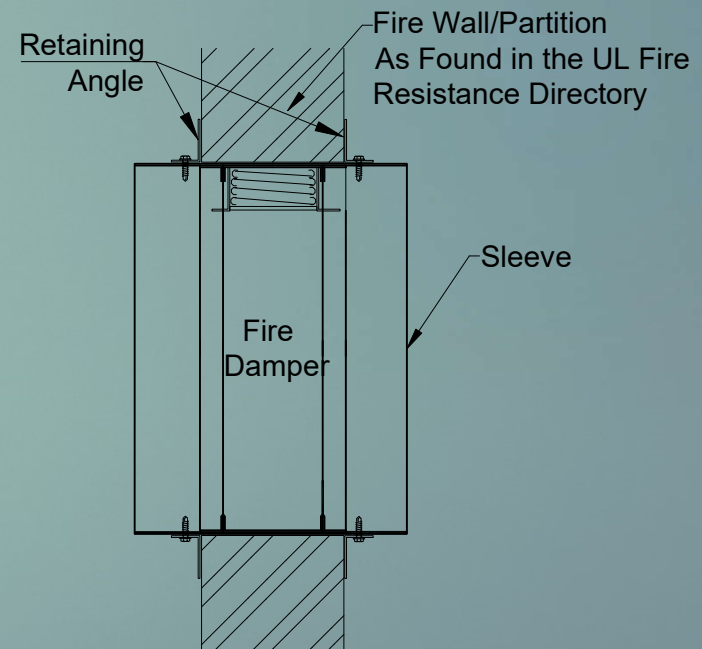
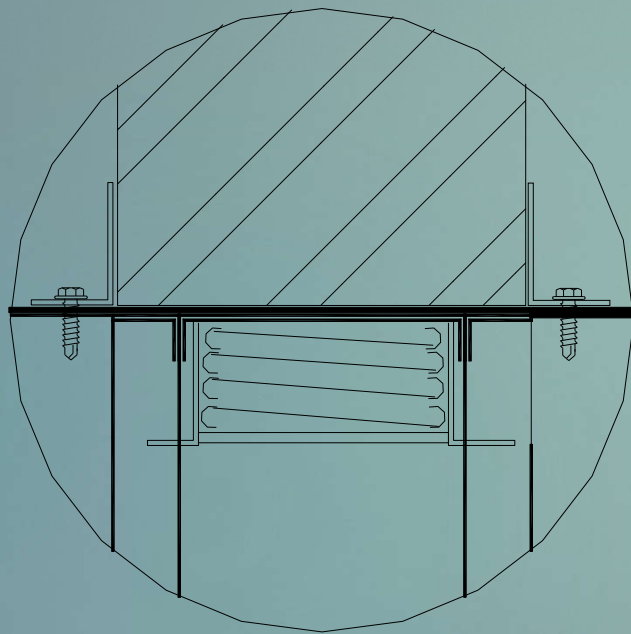
Fire Dampers for Use in Dynamic Systems

Dampers rated 2000 fpm / 4.0 in. WC:

Model	Hr Class	Damper Mounting Position	Single Section		Multiple Section	
			Damper Size In.		Damper Size In.	
			W	H	W	H
FDD, FDD-SL	1-1/2, 3	V	36	36	72	36
					36	72
		H	24	24	36	36

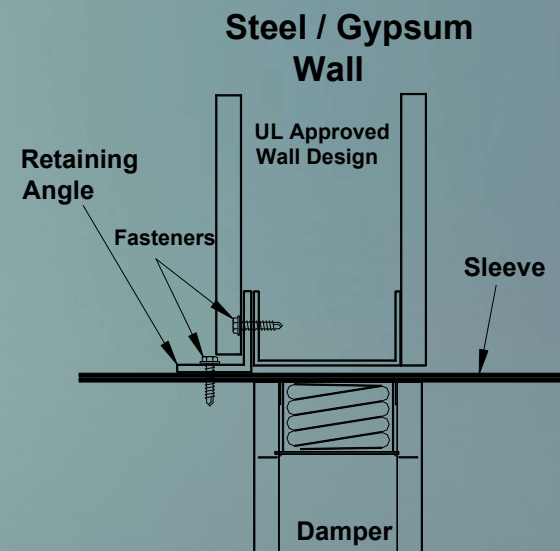
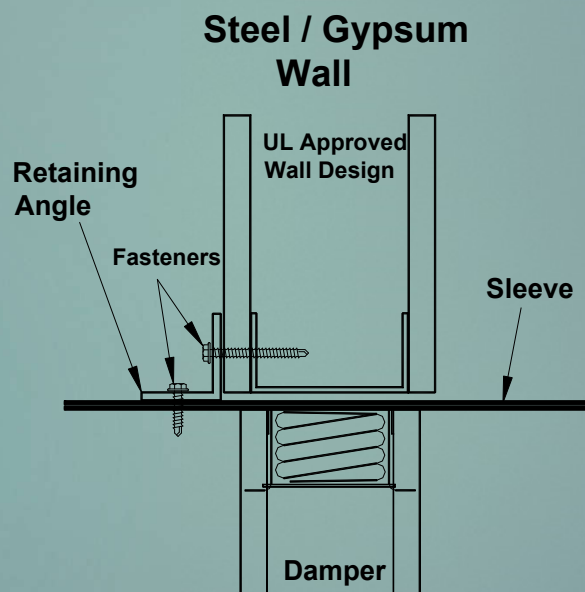
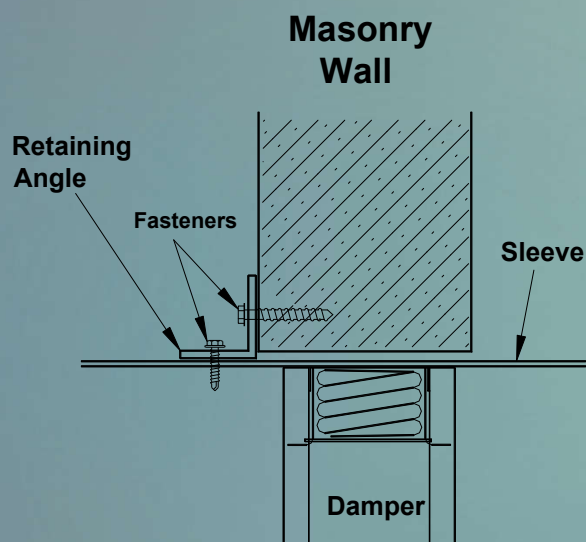
Basic (Typical) Fire Damper Installation:

(Angle on Each Side of the Wall)



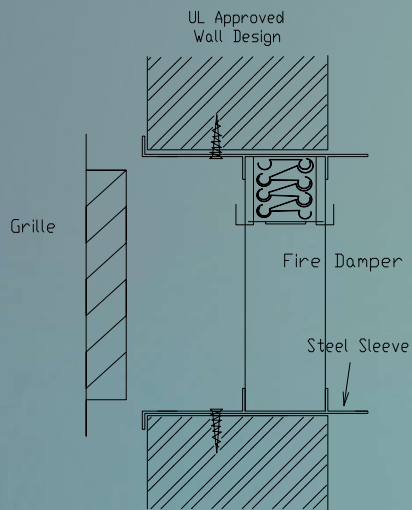
Other Installations:

'In Wall' One Retaining Angle Method



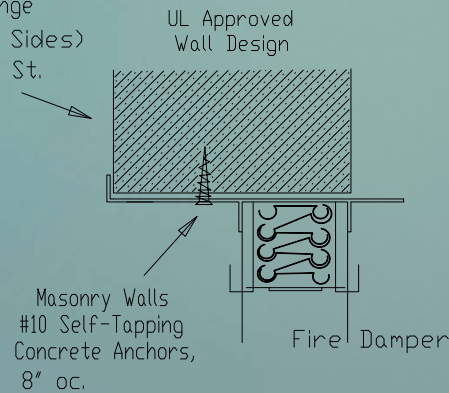
Other Installations (cont.): 'In Wall' No Retaining Angle Method

Grille Mount

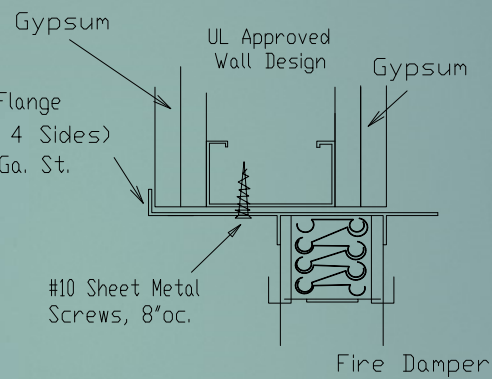


Grille Mount
Masonry

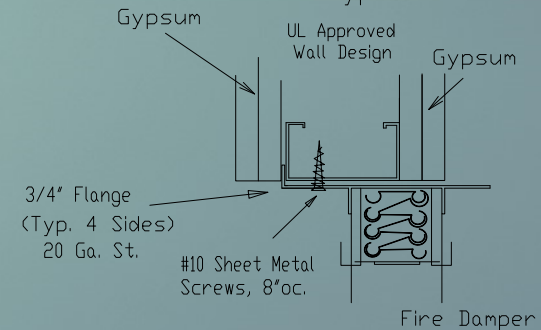
3/4" Flange
(Typ. 4 Sides)
20 Ga. St.



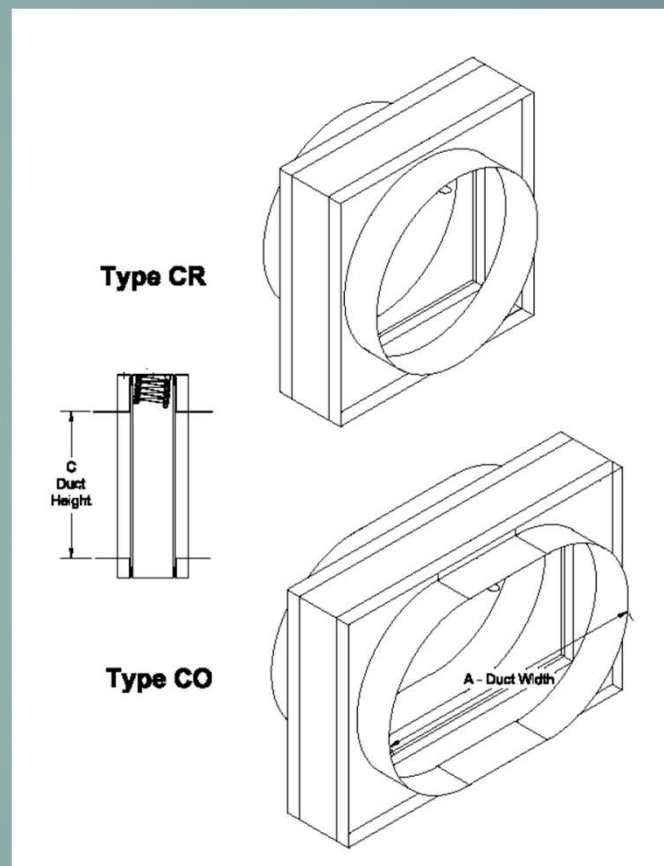
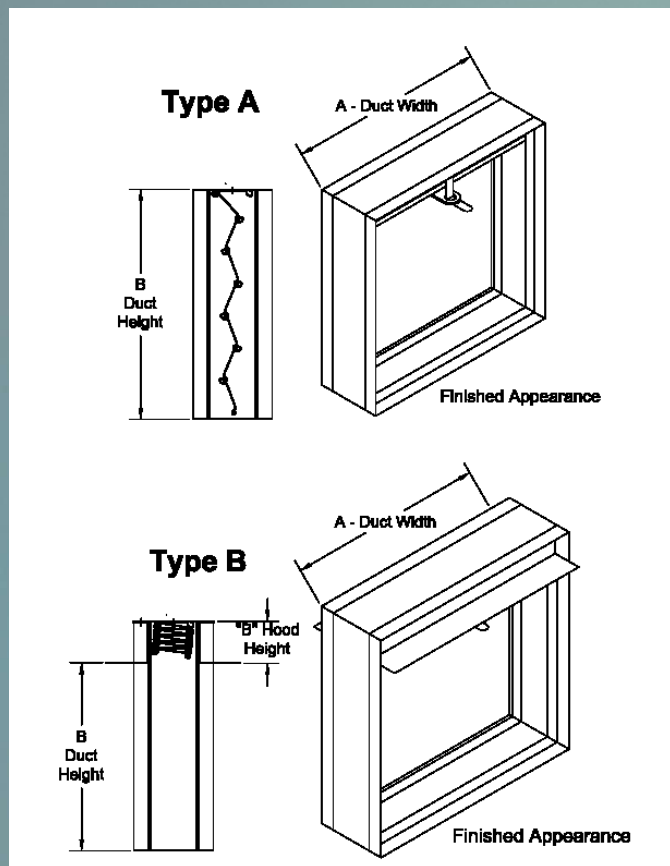
Grille Mount 'Out'
Steel/Gypsum



Grille Mount 'In'
Steel/Gypsum



Basic Transitions:



Smoke Dampers





Typical Smoke Damper Specifications:

- ▶ Leakage Class – 1 or 2 (8 or 20 cfm/sq ft @4.5" wg)
- ▶ Airflow – 2000 fpm Duct Velocity minimum
- ▶ Static Pressure – 4" wg minimum
- ▶ Temperature – 250°F or 350°F
- ▶ Mounting Position – Horizontal or Vertical
- ▶ Transitions – Type A, B, CR, CO, C
- ▶ Installation – Up to 24" out of the Smoke Barrier

Basic Smoke Damper Models:

3V Blade Design

Airfoil Blade Design

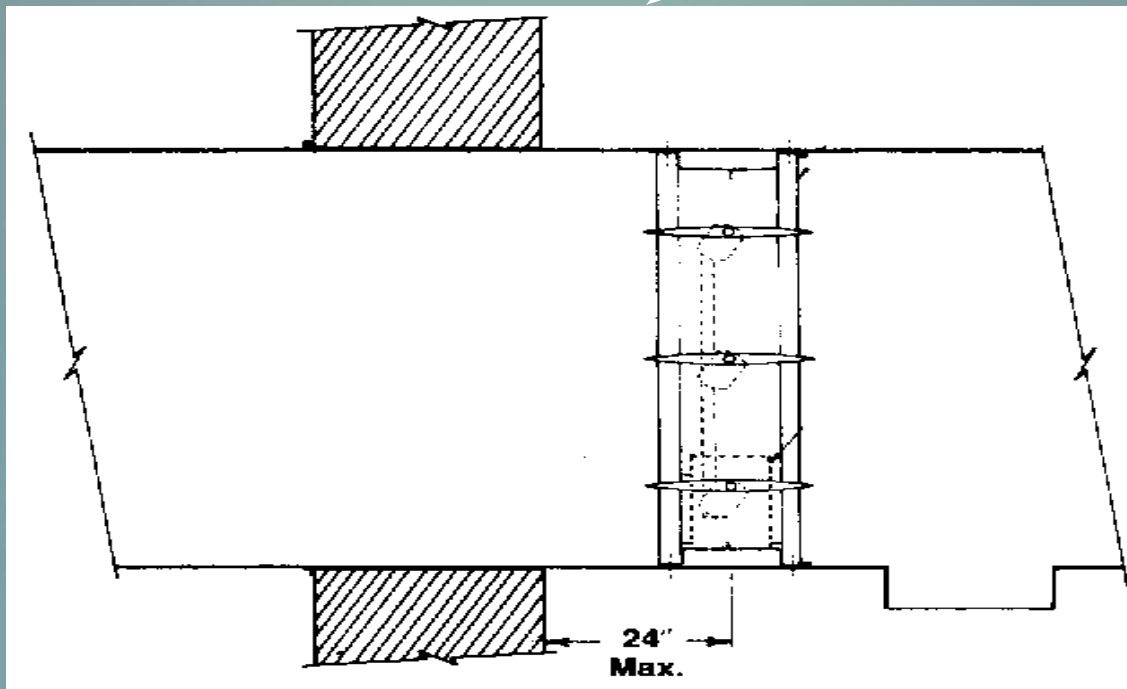
True Round Damper

Options:

- ▶ Blade Design: 3V, Airfoil, or True Round
- ▶ Transition: A, CR, CO, C, Sleeved or No Sleeved
- ▶ Leakage Class: 1 or 2
- ▶ Temperature Rated: 250°F or 350°F
- ▶ Internal or External Mounted Actuators
- ▶ Actuator Power Source: 24v, 120v, 230v, Pneumatic
- ▶ Blade Indicators, Open and Closed position

Smoke Damper Installation

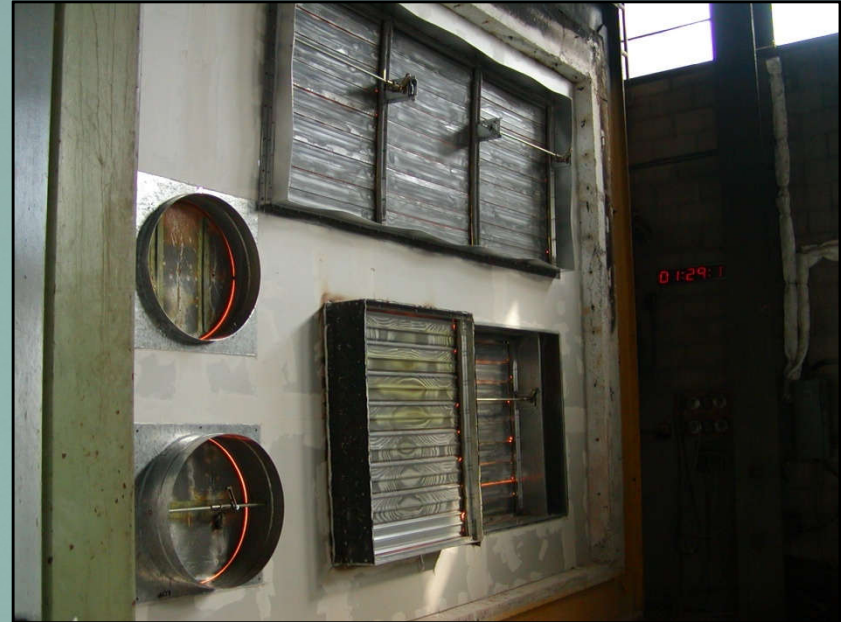
*No Openings Between
Barrier and Damper*



Combination Fire/Smoke Dampers



1800 Degree F UL Fire Smoke Damper Test



Blade Styles for Fire Smoke Dampers



Typical Combination Fire/ Smoke Damper Specifications:

These Dampers have been tested as a Fire damper and as a Smoke Damper.

- ▶ Leakage Class – 1 or 2 (8 or 20 cfm/sq ft @4.5" wg)
- ▶ Airflow – 2000 fpm Duct Velocity minimum
- ▶ Static Pressure – 4" wg minimum
- ▶ Temperature (Damper) – 250°F or 350°F
- ▶ Temperature Response Device – Min. 160°F, Max. Damper
- ▶ Mounting Position – Horizontal or Vertical
- ▶ Transitions – Type A, B, CR, CO, C
- ▶ Installation – 'In Wall' or 'Out of Wall'
- ▶ Power Source for Actuator

Basic Fire/Smoke Damper Models:

3V Blade Design

Airfoil Blade Design

True Round Damper

Modulating Damper (can be used as a control damper/fire, smoke damper)

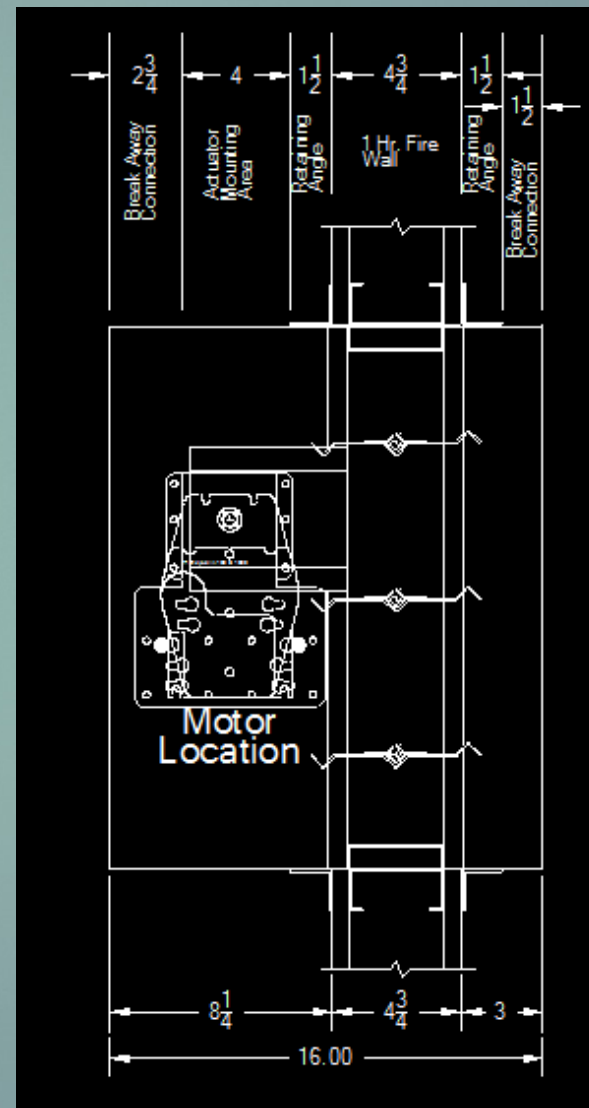
Options/Features:

- ▶ Blade Design: 3V, Airfoil, or True Round
- ▶ Transition: A, CR, CO, C, Sleeved or No Sleeved
- ▶ Leakage Class: 1 or 2
- ▶ Temperature Rated: 250°F or 350°F
- ▶ Internal or External Mounted Actuators
- ▶ Actuator Power Source: 24v, 120v, 230v, Pneumatic
- ▶ Hourly Rating: 1½ or 3 hour
- ▶ Blade Indicators, Open and Closed position
- ▶ Canted Installation (True Round only)

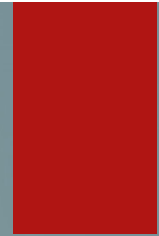
Typical Installation for in Floor Application



Typical Installation for in Wall Application



Ceiling Radiation Dampers



Ceiling Radiation Damper Specifications:

- ▶ Rated to be installed in Specific UL Approved Ceilings
- ▶ Round or Rectangular
- ▶ Currently Only Static Rated
- ▶ Mounting Position – Horizontal Only
- ▶ Blade Types – Butterfly or Fabric
- ▶ Installation – Usually within 3" - 4" of Ceiling
- ▶ Fuse Link – Usually 165°F or 212°F

Basic Ceiling Damper Models:

Round Damper

Rectangular or Square Damper

Fabric Blade Damper, Rectangular

Options:

- ▶ Fuse Link: 212°F Standard, 165° Available
- ▶ Volume Control: Adjustable Feature to Vary Blade position from Below Damper
- ▶ Thermal Blanket: Provides Thermal Protection on Square Diffusers with Round Necks
- ▶ Wood/Gypsum Joist or Truss Ceilings: Special Dampers for these applications, 1 Hour Ceilings
- ▶ Hourly Rating: Ceiling Dampers are not Hourly Rated. They are rated as part of an Assembly. Most dampers are approved for 3 Hour and Less Ceilings
- ▶ Approved with a steel (or aluminum) Grille or Without a Grille
- ▶ Approved for Ducted and Non-Ducted Applications

Typical Installations

Figure 1

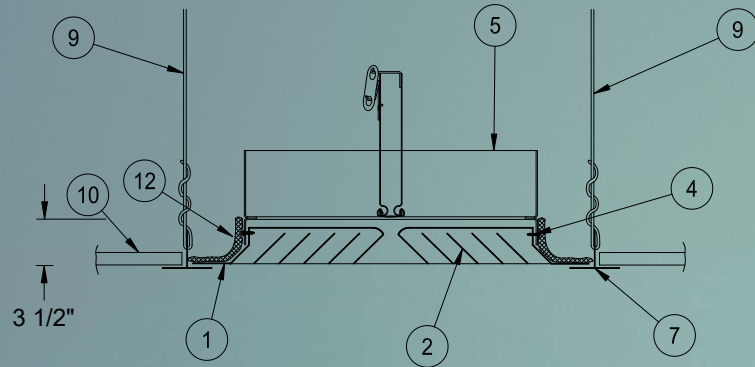


Figure 1A

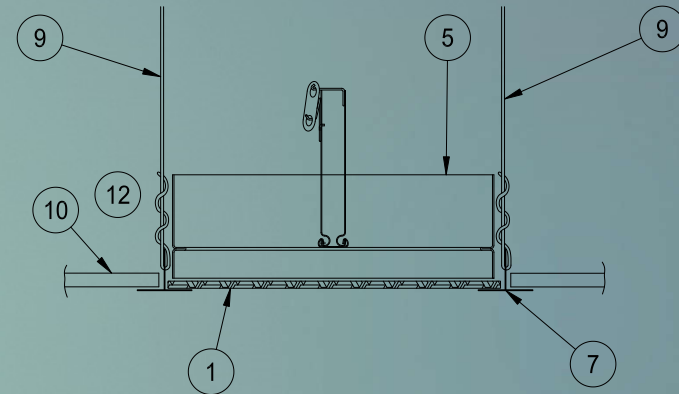


Figure 7

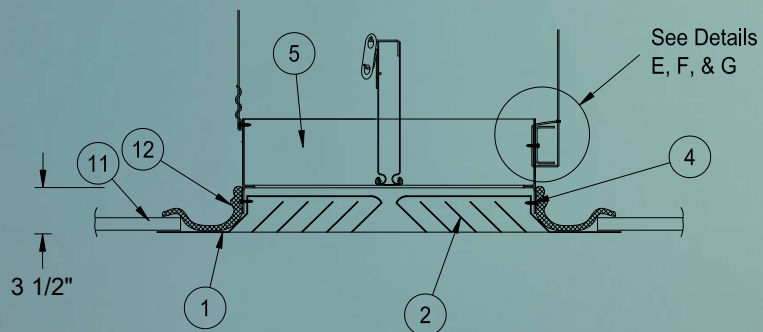
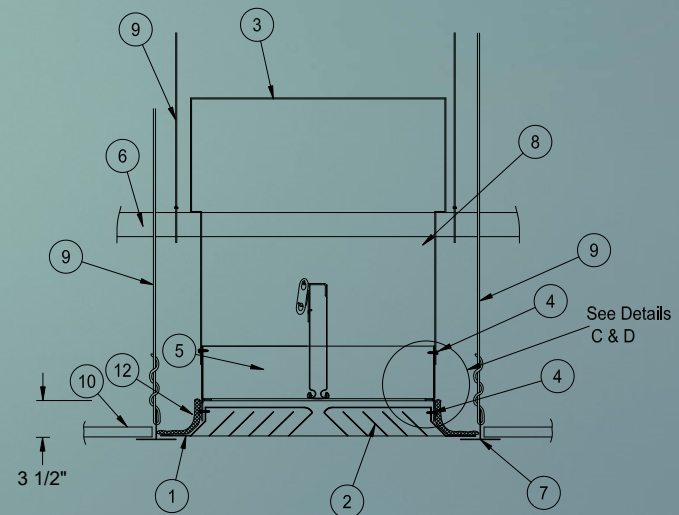
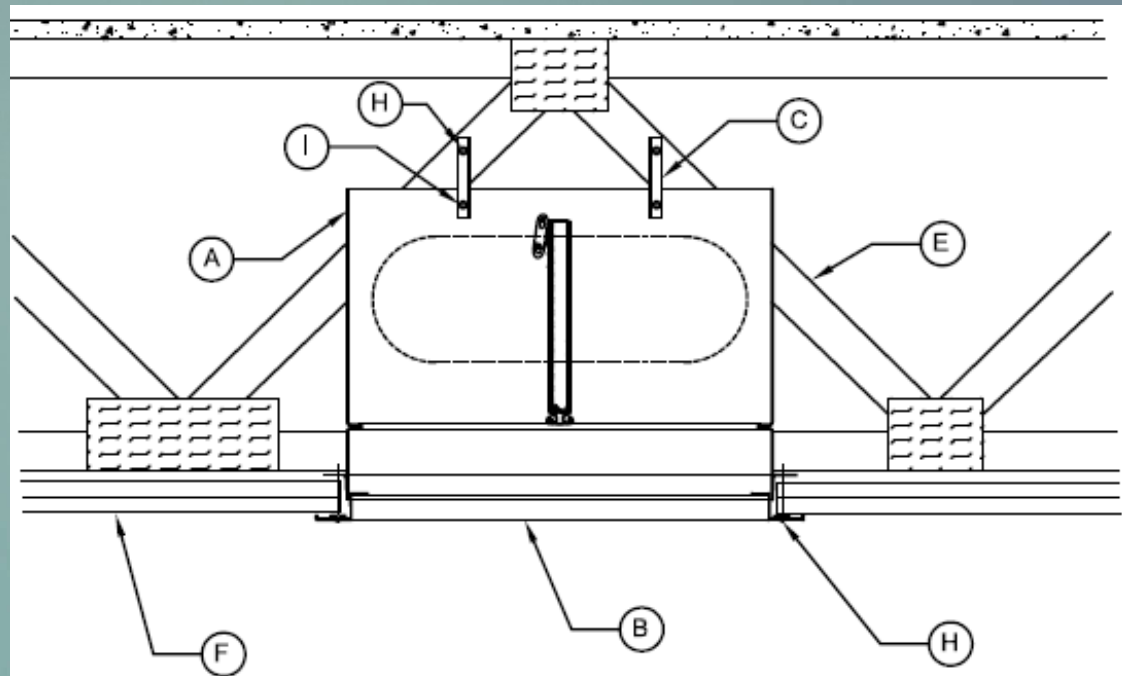


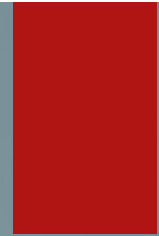
Figure 2



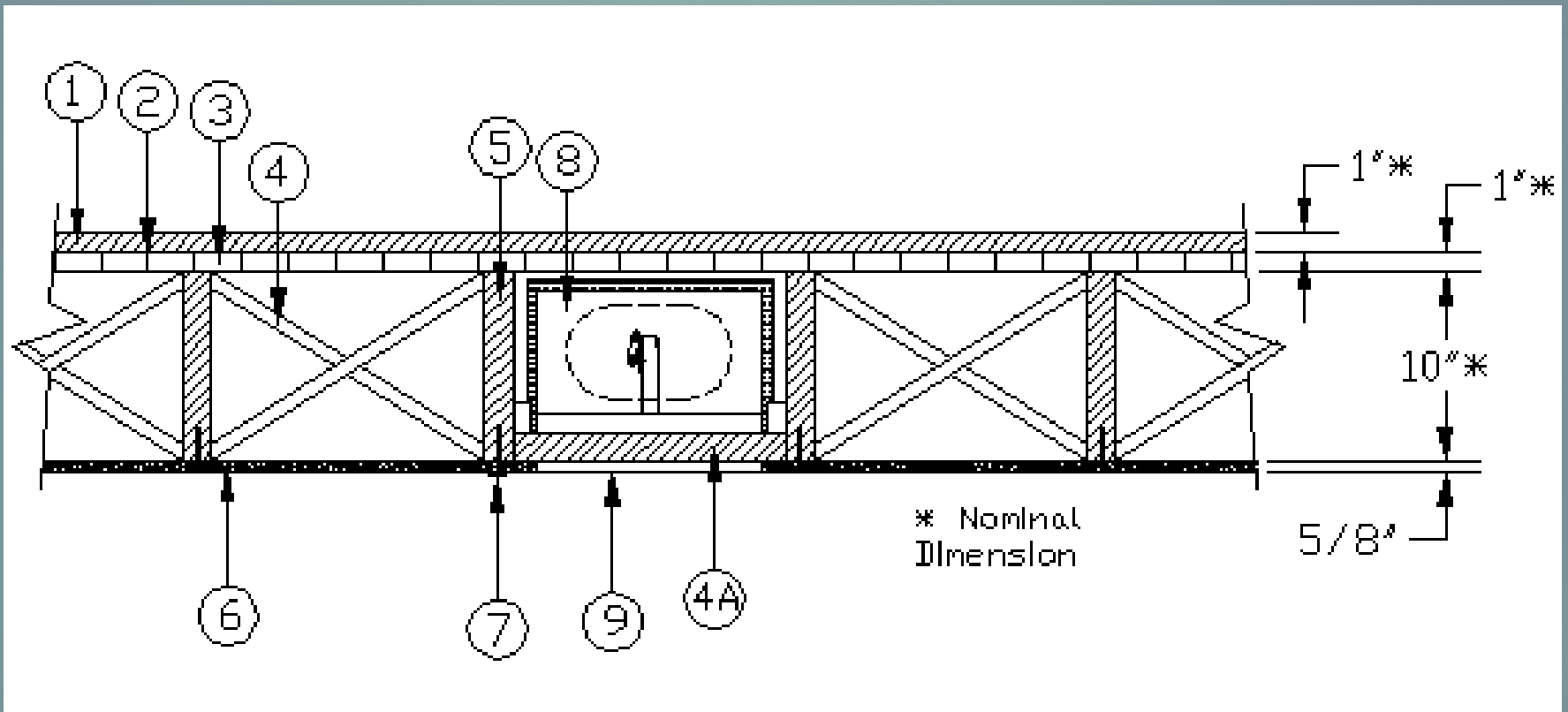
Installations into wood truss/wood joist assemblies



Intended for installation in Fire Resistance Design Nos.
L546, L558, L574, L585, M520, P533, P538, P545,
P547, & P559.



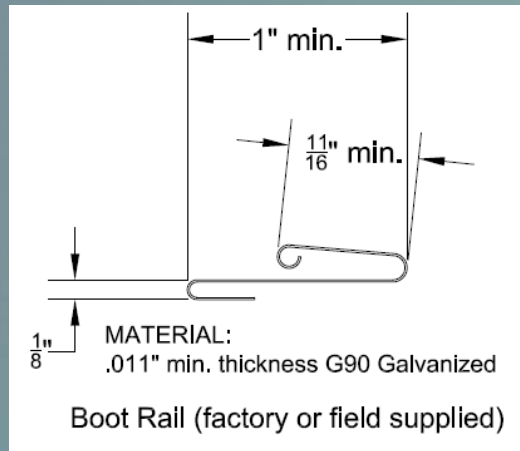
Wood Joist (UL Design 501)



100

Alternate Insulation Placement

What is a boot rail?



Questions?

